

social psychology

23. Read the "Close-Up" section on page 666. Summarize at least two of the studies discussed here, and explain how they demonstrate automatic prejudice?

24. How can **social inequalities** contribute to prejudice?

25. Explain **in-group** and **out-group bias**, and explain how they relate to prejudice.

26. What is **scapegoat theory**? Give an example.

social psychology

27. What is the **other-race effect**? Give an example. How does it illustrate a cognitive root of prejudice?

30. Explain the **frustration-aggression principle** and give an example.

28. What is the **just-world phenomenon**? How does it relate to prejudice?

31. Explain the biopsychosocial influences of aggression by summarizing in detail the chart on page 677.

29. What is **aggression**? Discuss the **genetic**, **neural** and **biochemical** influences of aggression.

32. What is the **mere exposure effect**? Explain using an example.

social psychology

33. How important is physical attractiveness? Discuss at least two studies to support your answer.

35. What is **altruism** and give an example.

34. What is the difference between **passionate love** and the more enduring **companionate love**? Discuss examples for each to support your answer. You must also include a definition for **equity** and **self-disclosure** in your answer to help explain companionate love.

36. Explain in detail the **bystander effect**. What do studies show about the bystander effect?

37. Explain the **social-exchange theory** by defining the concept and giving relevant examples.

social psychology

38. Explain the difference between **reciprocity norm** and **social responsibility norm**. Use examples to support your answer.

41. What is the **mirror-image perception** and how does it fuel conflict?

39. Define conflict.

42. Describe the **self-fulfilling prophecy** and give a few examples illustrating this concept.

40. What are **social traps**, and how do they fuel conflict?

43. What are **subordinate goals** and how can they help transform feelings of prejudice, aggression and conflict?